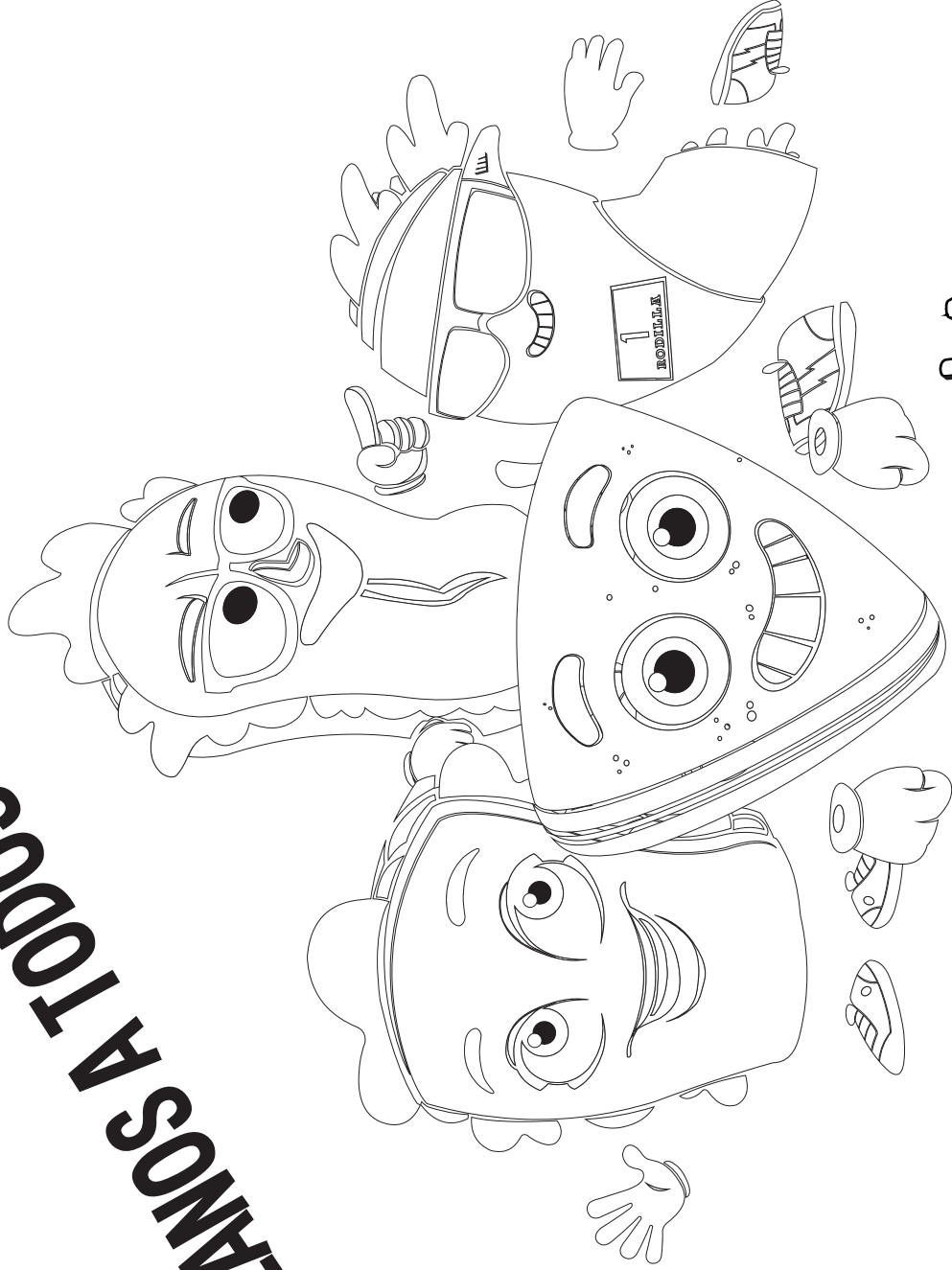


**¡COLORÉANOS A TODOS!**



**LA PANDILLA  
RODILLA**